

# SP8 New Electronics

## *Benefits for applications*

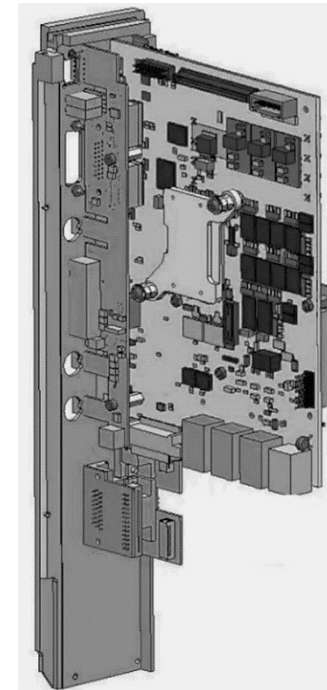
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Application Manager CLSM,  
Life Science Division.



From Eye to Insight

# The New SP8 Electronics

- **linear** scan with 85% duty cycle
- in unidirectional mode: asymmetrical **linear** scan
- for conventional scanner **linear and sine**
- **resonant** scanner always moves **sinusoidal**
- **increased** bandwidth: more channels @ formats



# New Leica Electronics - Specifications

- LAS X => 3.5.0 supports linear scanning with maximum duty cycles of 85%
  - - Uni-directional linear scan from 1Hz to 1800Hz
  - - Bi-directional scan from 1Hz to 600Hz
  
- Linearization of resonant Galvo?
  - The nature of a resonant oscillation is basically a sinusoidal movement.
  - We are not going to move the resonant galvos linearly!

starting with S/N 8110xxxxxx

# New Leica Electronics - Specifications

- more computation power
- faster:
  - 80MHz analog-digital conversion
    - => max 1664 Pixel/line @12kHz
    - => max 2496 Pixel/line @8kHz
- more channels simultaneously  
e.g. 4 HyD + 3 PMT, bidir, 512x512 @8kHz
  
- Examples for increased bandwidth:

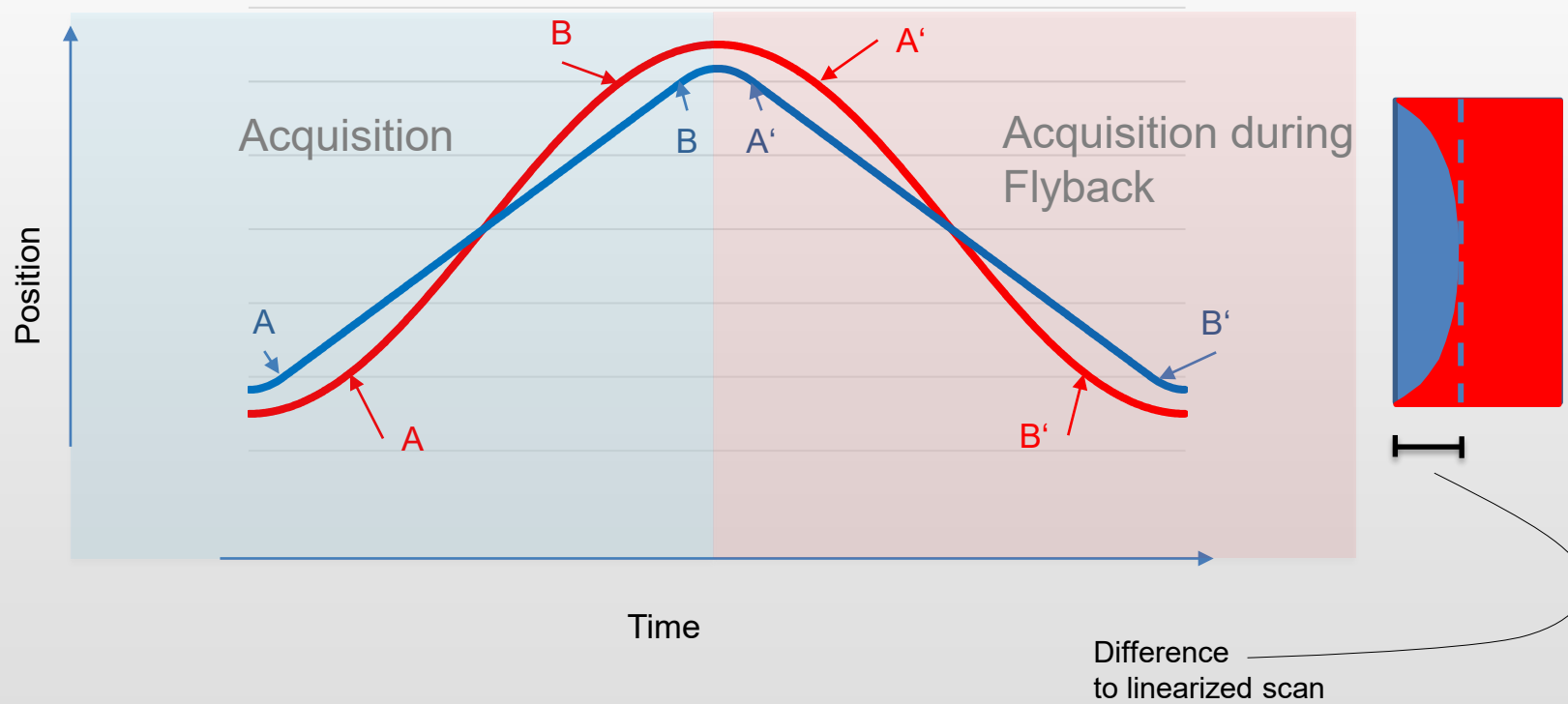
## New Electronics

- 8kHz: 2496x2496, 3 ch, 8-bit simultaneous
- 8kHz: 2496x2496, 1 ch, 16-bit
- 12kHz: 1664x1664, 3 ch, 8-bit simultaneous
- 12kHz: 1664x1664, 1 ch, 16-bit
- 12kHz: 1024x1024, 4 ch, 8-bit simultaneous
- 12kHz: 1024x1024, 2 ch, 8-bit, bi-directional simultaneous

## Previous Electronics

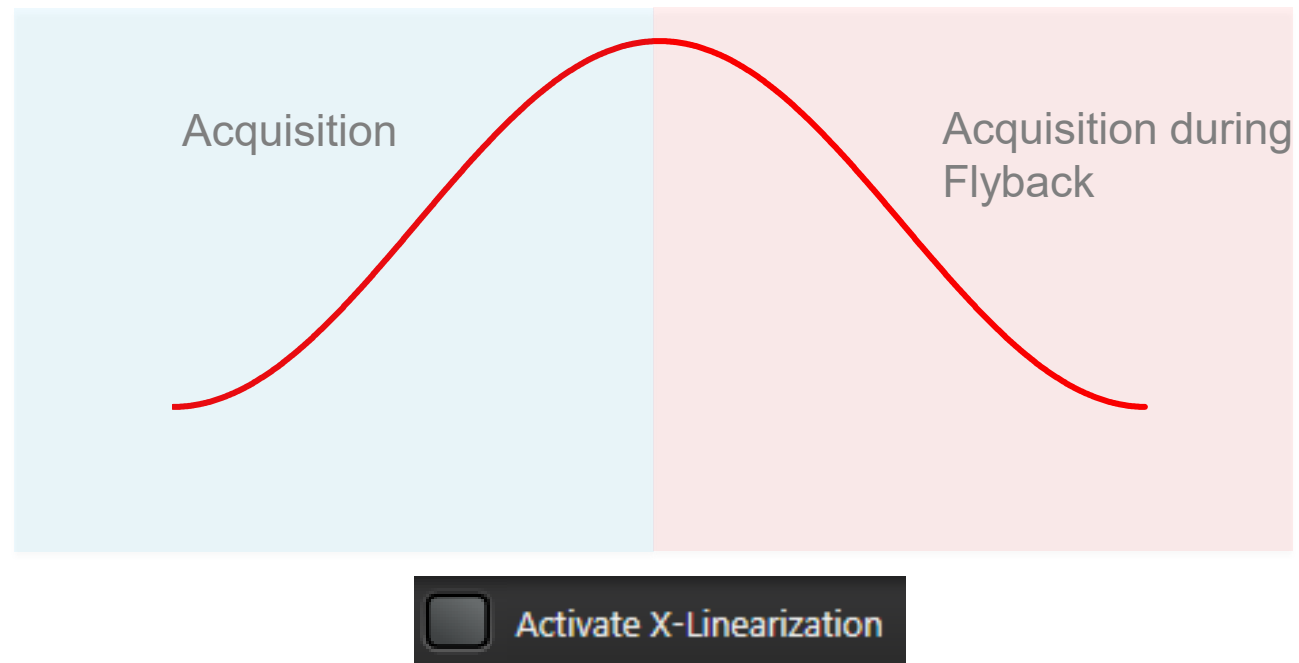
- 8kHz: 1248x1248, 2 ch, 8-bit simultaneous
- 8kHz: 1248x1248, 12-bit
- 12kHz: 832x832, 2 ch, 8-bit simultaneous
- 12kHz: 832x832, 12-bit
- 12kHz: 416x416, 4 ch, 8-bit simultaneous
- 12kHz: 832x832, 2 ch, bi-directional simultaneous

# Movement of Line-Galvanometer



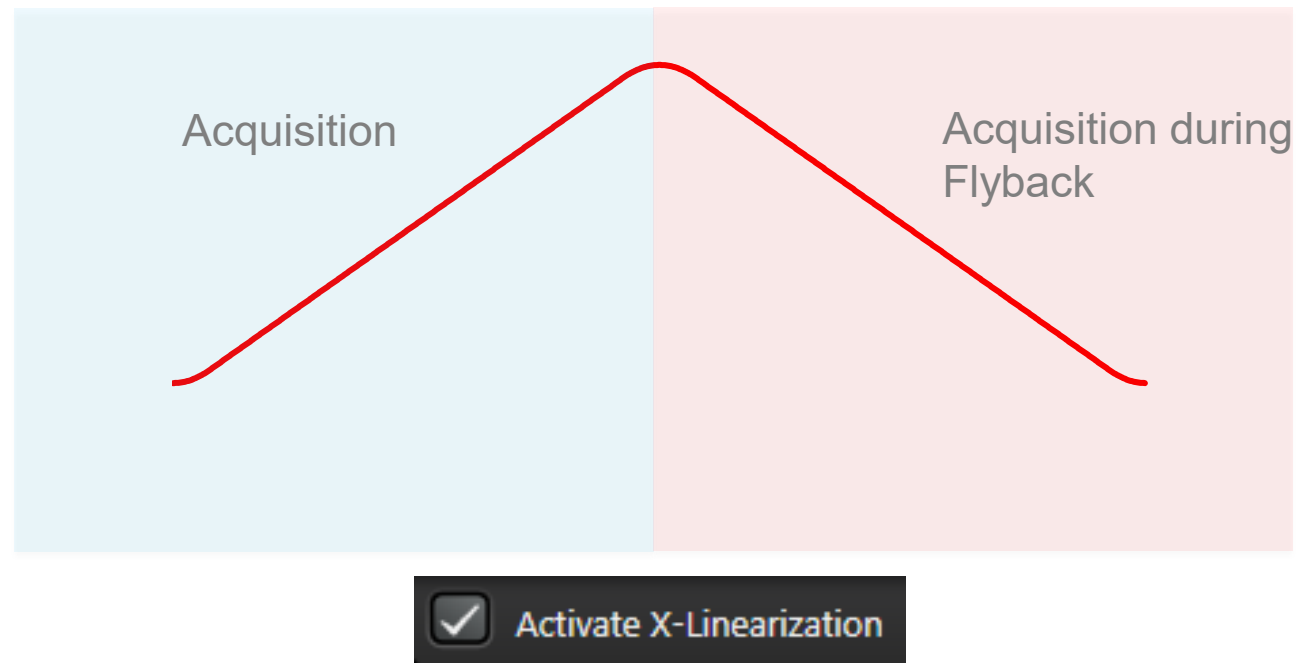
comparison sinusoidal and linear

YES,



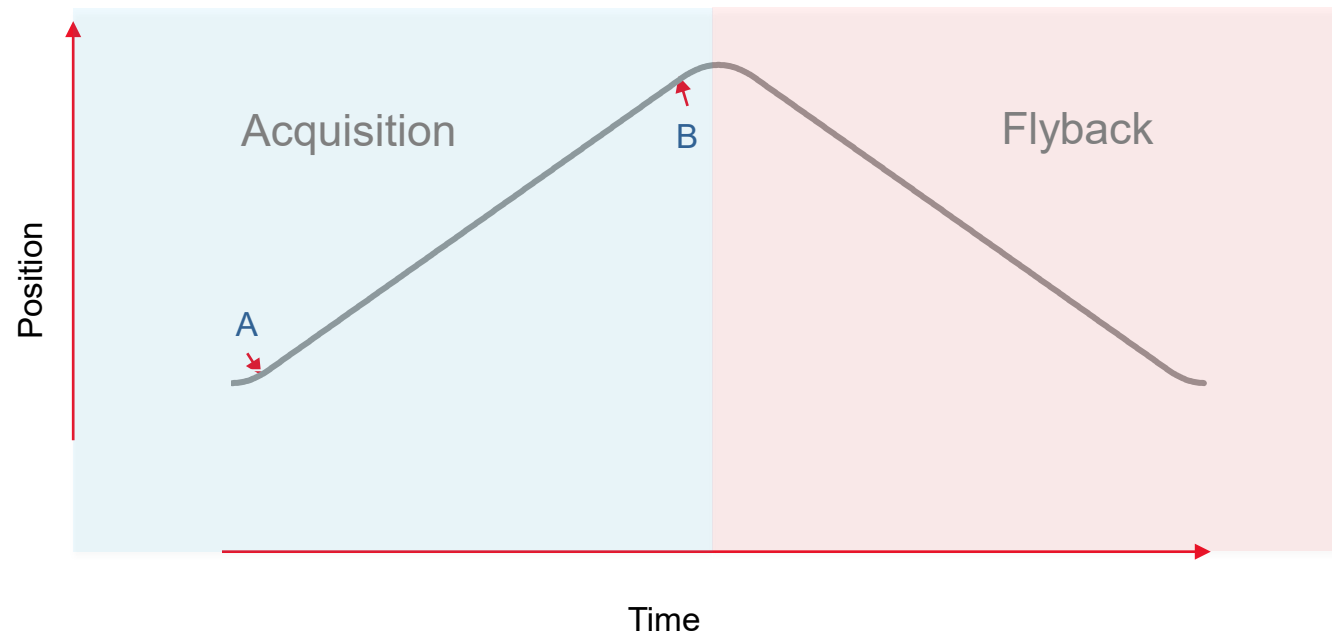
there is a new check-box!

YES, WE CAN!



**85% Duty Cycle for bidirectional scanning!**

# Unidirectional Scanning:

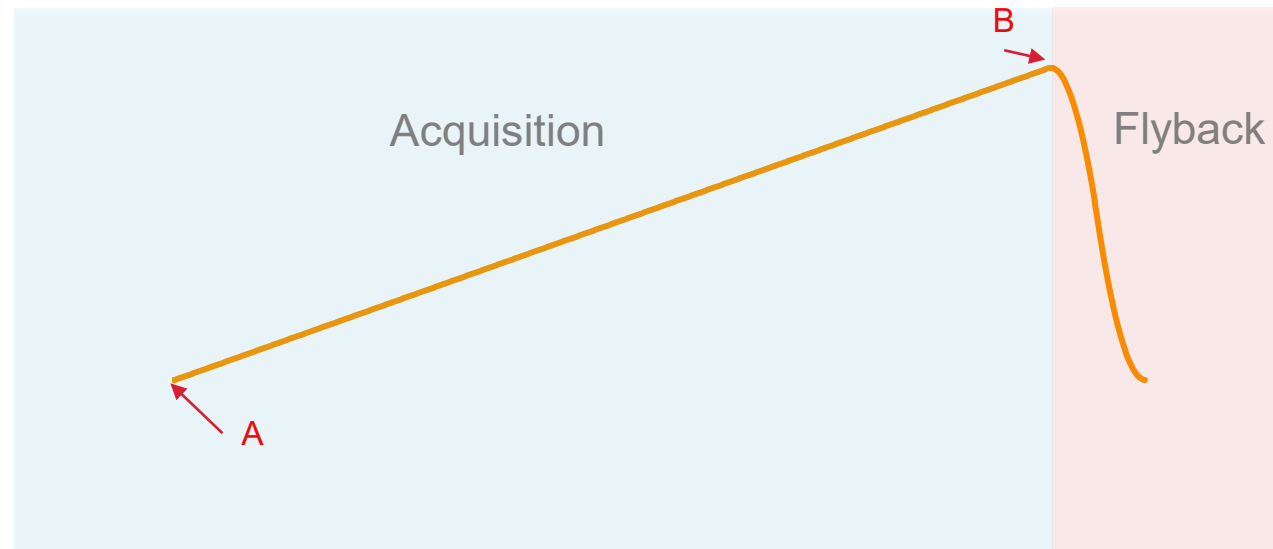


**Duty Cycle only 42,5%?**



# Unidirectional Scanning:

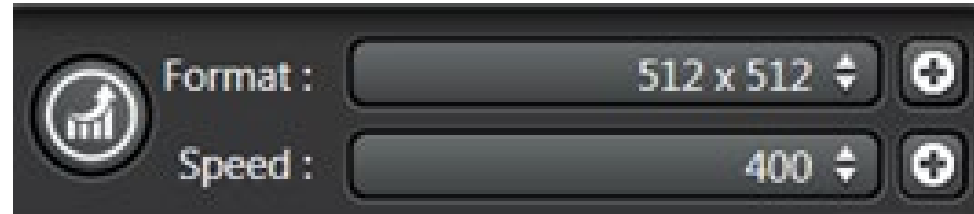
## New Leica Unidirectional Asymmetric Linear Scan



> 80% Duty Cycle for unidirectional scanning < 200Hz

> 60% Duty Cycle for unidirectional scanning < 400Hz

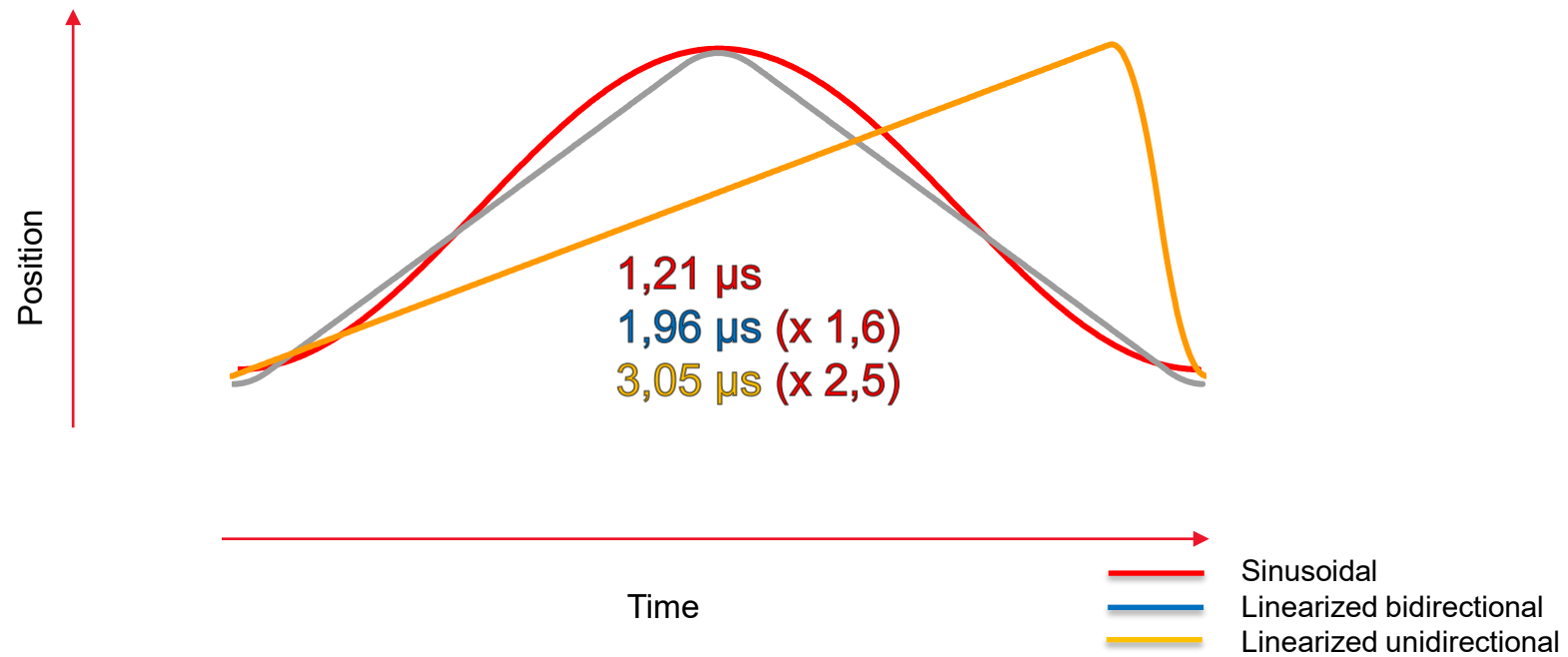
# Unidirectional Scanning:



linearized scan:

2.5 times more signal, 2.5 brighter in counting mode, 58% more S/N

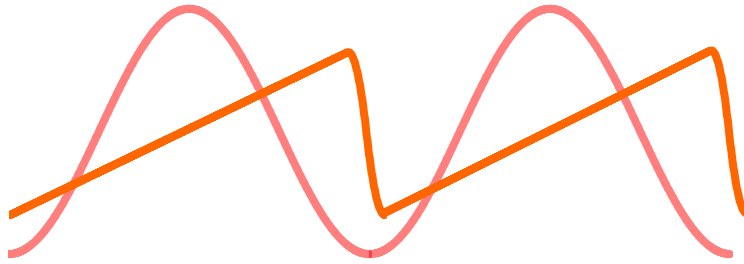
# Typical Pixel Dwell Times 400Hz @ 512x512



# Short Guide

Benefits from Linear Scan to SP8 portfolio

Increase Speed, SNR fixed



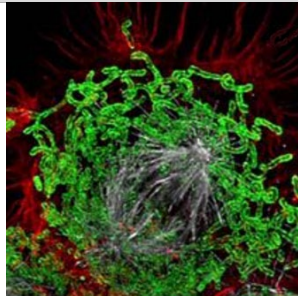
- 200 Hz scan speed – linear vs sine
- Enjoy 58% SNR increase at higher irradiation dose



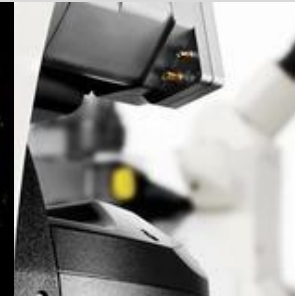
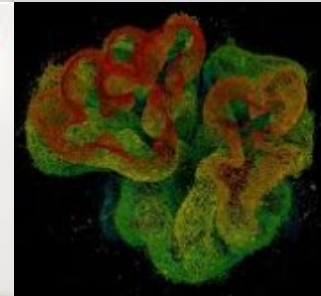
- Keep same SNR – 440 Hz (linear) vs 200 Hz (sine) scan speed advantage
- Enjoy higher frame rate at same SNR and irradiation dose (faster time lapse and stacks)



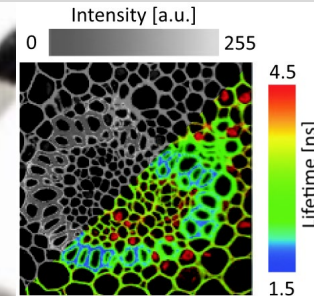
• HyVolution 2



• STED



• SMD FLIM



**Advantage for techniques which are gasping for SNR and/or SPEED**

**Linearized scan offers three different possibilities:**

**1) Brighter image or better SNR**

Stay at the same frame rate (lines in Hz) and laser power, pixel dwell time is increased:  
Enjoy brighter image in HyD photoncounting mode or better SNR in HyD standard mode and PMT.

**2) Less laser power**

Stay at the same frame rate (lines in Hz) and same pixel dwell time, means same brightness or SNR, respectively:  
Apply less laser power

**3) Higher frame rate**

Stay at the same pixel dwell time, means same brightness or SNR, respectively and same laser power:  
Enjoy higher frame rate (lines in Hz)

*Leica*

Thank You!



From Eye to Insight